

## **ARTHUR H. WESTING — ECOCIDAL WARFARE (& RELATED) PUBLICATIONS (1967–2008)**

- Haseltine, W., & Westing, A.H. 1971. The wasteland: beating plowshares into swords. *New Republic* (Washington) 165(18):13-15.
- Lohs, K., & Westing, A.H. 1982. Umweltkrieg oder Abrüstung [Environmental war or disarmament] (in German). *Wissenschaft und Fortschritt* (Berlin) 32(2):64-68. Also in: Lohs, K. (ed.). 1982. *Kalte Tod*. Cologne: Pahl-Rugenstein, 149 pp: pp 82-89.  
Also in: Lohs, K. (ed.). 1986. *Europa: Giftfass oder chemiewaffenfrei?* Cologne: Pahl-Rugenstein, 180 pp: pp 98-106.
- Matarasso, L., Lavorel, J., Pfeiffer, E.W., & Westing, A.H. 1969. *Report of the attack by the United States on Dak Dam (Cambodia) in November 1969*. Phnom Penh: Government of Cambodia, 5 pp. 31 December.  
*Cf.* Westing (1970a)
- Meselson, M.S., Westing, A.H., & Constable, J.D. 1971a. Background material relevant to presentations at the 1970 annual meeting of the AAAS: Herbicide Assessment Commission of the American Association for the Advancement of Science. In: Kennedy, E.M. (ed.). 1971. *War-related civilian problems in Indochina. I. Vietnam*. Washington: U.S. Senate Committee on the Judiciary, 154 pp: pp 115-131.  
Also in: *U.S. Congressional Record* (Washington) 118(6):6807-6813. 1972.
- Meselson, M.S., Westing, A.H., Constable, J.D., & Cook, R.E. 1971b. Preliminary report of Herbicide Assessment Commission of the American Association for the Advancement of Science. In: Kennedy, E.M. (ed.). 1971. *War-related civilian problems in Indochina. I. Vietnam*. Washington: U.S. Senate Committee on the Judiciary, 154 pp: pp 113-115.  
Also in: *U.S. Congressional Record* (Washington) 118(6):6806-6807. 1972.  
Also in: Fulbright, J.W. (ed.). 1972. *Geneva Protocol of 1925*. Washington: U.S. Senate Committee on Foreign Relations, 439 pp: pp 354-347.  
Summary in: *Science* (Washington) 186(4164):584,586. 1974.

- Pfeiffer, E.W., & Westing, A.H. 1971. Some ecological effects of the war in Indochina. *Solidarity with Vietnam* (Hanoi) 1971(33):16-22.  
Also in: *Relevant Scientist* (Haddonfield, NJ) 1972(2):9-11.  
Also in part in: *Bulletin of Peace Proposals* [now *Security Dialogue*] (Oslo) 2(3):267. 1971.
- Wald, G., Luria, S., Szent-Györgyi, A., Mendelsohn, E., Edsall, J., Pfeiffer, E.W., Galston, A.[W.], Westing, A.[H.], & Lewontin, R. 1972. We must tell the president. *New York Times* 122(41,978):25. 29 December.
- Westing, A.H. 1967. R and D in CBW. *New Republic* (Washington) 157(3):35.
- Westing, A.H. 1970a. Arrogance of power. *New Republic* (Washington) 162(13):28-29.  
Summary of Matarasso *et al.* (1969)
- Westing, A.H. 1970b. Poisoning plants for peace. *Friends Journal* (Philadelphia) 16(7):193-194.  
Also in: *Vermont Freeman* (Plainfield, VT) 2(4):7-9. 1970.  
Also in: Weisberg, B. (ed.). 1970. *Ecocide in Indochina: the ecology of war*. San Francisco: Canfield Press, 241 pp: pp 72-74.  
Also in: *Not since the Romans salted the land: chemical warfare in S.E. Asia*. Ithaca, NY: Glad Day Press, 28 pp: pp 16-17. 1970.
- Westing, A.H. 1970c. 2,4,5-T: its impact on the environment. In: Hart, P.A. (ed.). 1970. *Effects of 2,4,5-T on man and the environment*. Washington: U.S. Senate Committee on Commerce, 471 pp: pp 76-87.  
Also in part in: *Vermont Freeman* (Plainfield, VT) 3(13):16-17. 1971.
- Westing, A.H. 1971a. 'Agent Blue' in Vietnam. *New York Times* 120(41,442):27. 12 July.  
Also in: *Vermont Freeman* (Plainfield, VT) 3(8):9-10. 1971.  
Also in part in: *ADA World* (Washington) 26(7-8-9):2,14. 1971.  
Also in part in: *Solidarity with Vietnam* (Hanoi) 1971(33):12-15.  
*Cf.* Westing (1972g)
- Westing, A.H. 1971b. Daisy cutter. *International Herald Tribune* (Paris) 1972(27,656):4. 15 December.

- Westing, A.H. 1971c. Ecocide in Indochina. *Natural History* (New York) 80(3):56-61,88.  
Also in: *Brattleboro [VT] Daily Reformer* 58(287):5. 5 February 1971.  
Also in: *Vermont Freeman* (Plainfield, VT) 3(7):4. 1971.  
Also in: *U.S. Congressional Record* (Washington) 117(6):8183-8184. 1971.  
Also in: Moynihan, W.T. (ed.). 1972. *Essays today. VII*. New York: Harcourt Brace Jovanovich, 224 pp: pp 54-58.  
Also in: Ternes, A. (ed.). 1975. *Ants, Indians, and little dinosaurs*. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons, 391 pp: pp 292-297.
- Westing, A.H. 1971d. Ecological effects of military defoliation on the forests of South Vietnam. *BioScience* (Washington) 21(17):893-898,889.  
Also in Japanese in: *Seibutsu Kagaku* (Tokyo) 23(3):161-168. 1972.
- Westing, A.H. 1971e. Forestry and the war in South Vietnam. *Journal of Forestry* (Washington) 69(11):777-783. (Cf. *ibid.* 70(3):129. 1972.)
- Westing, A.H. 1971f. Leveling the jungle. *Environment* (now Philadelphia) 13(9):8-12.  
Also in: *Vermont Freeman* (Plainfield, VT) 3(19):18-19. 1971.  
Also in: *Indochina Chronicle* (Berkeley, CA) 1972(13):6-10. January.  
Also in French in part in: *Le Courrier du Vietnam* (Hanoi) 9(360):8. 24 February 1972.  
Also in: *U.S. Congressional Record* (Washington) 118(5):6478-6479. 1972.  
Also in: *U.S. Congressional Record* (Washington) 118(6):6876-6877. 1972.  
Also in part in: *American Report* (New York) 2(12):9. 3 March 1972.  
Also in part in: *Quaker Service Bulletin* (Philadelphia) 1972(112):5. Spring.  
Also in Finnish in: *Ydin* (Helsinki) 6(6):14-15. 1972.  
Also in: Pell, C. (ed.) 1972. *Prohibiting military weather modification*. Washington: U.S. Senate Committee on Foreign Relations, 162 pp: pp 119-122.
- Westing, A.H. 1971g. Meeting report: Association d'Amitié Franco-Vietnamienne [AAFV] 'International conference on medicine and the Indochina war', Paris, 4-5 December 1971. *Brattleboro [VT] Daily Reformer* 59(246):1,7. 16 December.  
Also in: *Vermont Freeman* (Plainfield, VT) 3(24):A2. 1972.

- Westing, A.H. 1971h. The big bomb. *Environment* (now Philadelphia) 13(9):13-15.  
(*Cf. ibid.* 14(2):48. 1972 & *ibid.* 14(8):43. 1972.)  
Also in: *Vermont Freeman* (Plainfield, VT) 3(18):18-19;(20):22. 1971.  
Also in part in: *Fellowship* (Nyack, NY) 37(11):3-4. 1971.  
Also in: *Indochina Chronicle* (Berkeley, CA) 1972(13):11-13. January.  
Also in French in part in: *Le Courrier du Vietnam* (Hanoi) 9(360):7-8.  
24 February 1972.  
Also in: *U.S. Congressional Record* (Washington) 118(5):6479-6480. 1972.  
Also in: *U.S. Congressional Record* (Washington) 118(6):6877-6878. 1972.  
Also in part in: *American Report* (New York) 2(21):9. 3 March 1972.  
Also in Finnish in: *Ydin* (Helsinki) 6(6):15. 1972.  
Also in: Pell, C. (ed.). 1972. *Prohibiting military weather modification*.  
Washington: U.S. Senate Committee on Foreign Relations, 162 pp: pp 122-124.  
*Cf.* Westing (1972f)
- Westing, A.H. 1971i. The new killers. *Vermont Freeman* (Plainfield, VT) 3(20):18-19.  
Also in: *Science Today* (Bombay) 6(8):43-46. 1972.  
*Cf.* Westing (1971-1972c)
- Westing, A.H. 1971-1972a. Herbicides as agents of chemical warfare: their impact in  
relation to the Geneva Protocol of 1925. *Environmental Affairs* (Hanover, NH)  
1(3):578-586. November 1971.  
Also in: Fulbright, J.W. (ed.). 1972. *Geneva Protocol of 1925*. Washington:  
U.S. Senate Committee on Foreign Relations, 439 pp: pp 234-247.
- Westing, A.H. 1971-1972b. Herbicides as weapons in South Vietnam: bibliography.  
*BioScience* (Washington) 21(24):1225-1227; 22(2):69.  
*Cf.* Westing (1974a)
- Westing, A.H. 1971-1972c. Herbicides in war: current status and future doubt.  
*Biological Conservation* (Barking, UK) 4(5):322-327. October 1972.  
Revision of Westing (1971i)
- Westing, A.H. 1972a. Eco-peace: a needed concept. *Vermont Freeman*  
(Plainfield, VT) 4(20):6-9.  
*Cf.* Westing (1974e)
- Westing, A.H. 1972b. Environmental warfare. *Forum for Contemporary History*  
*Journal* (Santa Barbara, CA) 1(3):17-19. October-November.  
Also in part in: *Vermont Freeman* (Plainfield, VT) 5(2):10-11. 1973.

- Westing, A.H. 1972c. Herbicidal damage to Cambodia. In: Neilands, J.B., Orians, G.H., Pfeiffer, E.W., Vennema, A., & Westing, A.H. 1972. *Harvest of death: chemical warfare in Vietnam and Cambodia*. New York: Free Press, 304 pp: pp 177-205 (Chap. 4).
- Westing, A.H. 1972d. Kriget som miljöförstörare [War as destroyer of the environment] (in Swedish). *Forskning och Framsteg* (Stockholm) 1972(4):15-17.
- Westing, A.H. 1972e. *The environmental disruption of Indochina*. Washington: Council for a Livable World, 4 pp. 12 April.  
Also in: *U.S. Congressional Record* (Washington) 118(10):12647-12649. 1972.  
Similar in: *Bulletin of Peace Proposals* [now *Security Dialogue*] (Oslo) 3(3):230-231. 1972.  
Similar in: *Solidarity with Vietnam* (Hanoi) 1972(49):26-30. September 1972.  
Similar in: *Minnesota Earth Journal* (Minneapolis, MN) 2(8):22-25. November 1972.
- Westing, A.H. 1972f. The super bomb. *American Report* (New York) 2(45):3. 8 September.  
Revision of Westing (1971h)
- Westing, A.H. 1972g. The U.S. food destruction program in South Vietnam. In: Browning, F., & Forman, D. (eds). 1972. *Wasted nations*. New York: Harper & Row, 346 pp: pp 21-25.  
Revision of Westing (1971a)
- Westing, A.H. 1973a. AAAS Herbicide Assessment Commission. *Science* (Washington) 179(4080):1278-1279.
- Westing, A.H. 1973b. An introduction to the aerial application of herbicides for military purposes. *Aerial Applicator* (Santa Fe Springs, CA) 11(1):10.
- Westing, A.H. 1973c. A postwar visit to Hanoi. *Boston Globe* 204(85):A6. 23 September.  
Also in: *Vermont Freeman* (Plainfield, VT) 5(19):4-5. 1973.
- Westing, A.H. 1973d. Ecocide: our last gift to Indochina. *Environmental Quality Magazine* (N. Hollywood, CA) 4(5):36-42,62,64-65.  
Also in: *U.S. Congressional Record* (Washington) 119(13):16468-16470. 1973.
- Westing, A.H. 1973e. Impeachment. *Vermont Freeman* (Plainfield, VT) 5(21):14-15.

- Westing, A.H. 1973f. Sifting the ashes of Quang Tri. *New York Times* 123(42,252):31. 29 September.  
Also in: *Vermont Freeman* (Plainfield, VT) 5(18):6-7. 1973.  
Also in Swedish in: *Dagens Nyheter* (Stockholm), 27 October 1973, p. 11.  
Also in: *Windham College Bulletin* (Putney, VT) 23(4):7. Winter 1973.
- Westing, A.H. 1974a. *Herbicides as weapons: a bibliography*. Los Angeles: California State University Center for the Study of Armament & Disarmament, Political Issues Series, Vol. 3, No. 1, 36 pp. January.  
Expanded revision of Westing (1971-1972b)
- Westing, A.H. 1974b. Indochina: prototype of ecocide. In: Russell, R.B. (ed.). 1974. *Air, water, earth, fire: the impact of the military on world environmental order*. San Francisco: Sierra Club International Series No. 2, 71 pp: pp 15-26 (Chap. 2).  
Also in Swedish in: *Miljö o Framtid* (Uppsala) 3(12):17-19. 1974.
- Westing, A.H. 1974c. Økologisk krigsførelse [Ecological warfare] (in Danish). In: Brøndum, J. (ed.). 1974. *Efter Columbus: en bog om befolkning og miljø*. Copenhagen: Brøndums Forlag, 172 pp: pp 78-87 (Chap. 8).
- Westing, A.H. 1974d. Postwar forestry in North Vietnam. *Journal of Forestry* (Washington) 72(3):153-156.
- Westing, A.H. 1974e. Proscription of ecocide: arms control and the environment. *Bulletin of the Atomic Scientists* (Chicago) 30(1):24-27.  
Also in: Falk, R.A. (ed.). 1976. *Vietnam War and international law. IV. The concluding phase*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1051 pp: pp 283-286.  
Also in part in: Thee, M. (ed.). 1976. *Armaments and disarmament in the nuclear age: a handbook*. Stockholm: Almqvist & Wiksell, 308 pp: pp 142-145. (Reprinted by various publishers in Finnish, French, German, Japanese, Norwegian, & Serbo-Croatian editions.)  
Revision of Westing (1972a)
- Westing, A.H. 1975a. Environmental consequences of the Second Indochina War: a case study. *Ambio* (Stockholm) 4(5-6):216-222.  
Also in Swedish in: *Vår Lösen* (Stockholm) 67(4-5):213-222. 1976.  
Also in part in: *SIPRI Yearbook* (Oxford) 1976:82-83.  
Also in: *Strategic Digest* (New Delhi) 7(1-2):72-81. 1977.

- Westing, A.H. 1975b. The unexploded munitions problem: an American legacy to Indochina that still wounds and kills. *Sunday Rutland [VT] Herald & Times Argus* 1(10)(Sect. 4):3. 14 December.  
Also in part in: *Indochina Chronicle* (Berkeley, CA) 1976(49):4.
- Westing, A.H. 1975c. War damage to Vietnam forests. *Journal of Forestry* (Washington) 73(12):755. 1975.  
Also in: *American Forests* (Washington) 81(9):46-47. 1975.
- Westing, A.H. 1976a. *Ecological consequences of the Second Indochina War*. Stockholm: Almqvist & Wiksell, x+119 pp + 8 plates. [ISBN 91-22000-62-3] (A SIPRI monograph)  
Also in part in: *SIPRI Yearbook* (Oxford) 1976:48-53.  
Synopsis in: *SIPRI Yearbook* (Oxford) 1977:198-200.  
Also in Japanese: Tokyo: Iwanami Shoten Publishers, xiv+220 pp + 8 plates. 1979.
- Westing, A.H. 1976b. Widespread, long-lasting, and severe.... *SSRS [Society for Social Responsibility in Science] Review* (New York) 3(1):2-3. Spring.
- Westing, A.H. 1977a. Ecological effects of the military use of herbicides. In: Perring, F.H., & Mellanby, K. (eds). 1977. *Ecological effects of pesticides*. London: Academic Press, 193 pp: pp 89-94.
- Westing, A.H. 1977b. *Weapons of mass destruction and the environment*. London: Taylor & Francis, xi+95 pp. [ISBN 0-85066-132-3] (A SIPRI monograph)
- Westing, A.H. 1978a. Ecological considerations regarding massive environmental contamination with 2,3,7,8-tetrachlorodibenzo-*para*-dioxin. In: Ramel, C. (ed.). 1978. *Chlorinated phenoxy acids and their dioxins: mode of action, health risks and environmental effects*. Stockholm: Swedish Natural Science Research Council, Ecological Bulletin No. 27, 302 pp: pp 285-294.  
Also in part in: *SIPRI Yearbook* (Oxford) 1977:86-102 (Chap. 4).  
Also in part in: *Atlas World Press Review* (New York) 24(11):13-15. 1977.
- Westing, A.H. 1978b. The military impact on the human environment. *SIPRI Yearbook* (Oxford) 1978:43-68 (Chap. 3).  
Also in part in: *Scientific World* (London) 22(1):22-24. 1978. (Also in French, German, & Russian [pp 29-32] editions)

- Westing, A.H. 1979a. War: the ultimate abuse of the ecology. *Christian Science Monitor* (Boston) 71(241):16. 7 November.  
Also in: *U.S. Dept of Defense Current News* (Washington), 8 November 1979, p. 8F.  
Expanded version in: *International Peace & Disarmament Series* (Moscow) 1981(3):28-30.
- Westing, A.H. 1979b. Widespread, longlasting, and severe: forest destruction during the Second Indochina War. *Yale Forest School News* [now *Environment Yale*] (New Haven) 67(1):6-7. Spring.
- Westing, A.H. 1980a. At war with nature: military activities and the environment. In: Courrier, K. (ed.). 1980. *Life after '80: environmental choices we can live with*. Andover, MA: Brick House, 280 pp: pp 112-118.
- Westing, A.H. 1980b. *Warfare in a fragile world: military impact on the human environment*. London: Taylor & Francis, xiv+249 pp. [ISBN 0-85066-187-0] (A SIPRI monograph). Also available (15.84 MB) at:  
<http://books.sipri.org/files/books/SIPRIWesting80Warfare.pdf>  
(Nb: This address is case sensitive.)
- Westing, A.H. 1981a. Crop destruction as a means of war. *Bulletin of the Atomic Scientists* (Chicago) 37(2):38-42. (Cf. *ibid.* 37(8):61. 1981.)
- Westing, A.H. 1981b. Environmental impact of conventional warfare. In: Barnaby, W. (ed.). 1981. *Warfare and environment*. Stockholm: Royal Ministry of Agriculture Environmental Advisory Council, 154 pp: pp 58-72. (Also published in a Swedish edition)
- Westing, A.H. 1981c. Laotian postscript. *Nature* (London) 294(5842):606.
- Westing, A.H. 1982a. Chemical and biological weapons: past and present. *Peace & the Sciences* [now *Peace & Security*] (Vienna) 1982(3):25-37.  
Also in German in: Lohs, K. (ed.). 1982. *Kalte Tod*. Cologne: Pahl-Rugenstein, 149 pp: pp 48-62.  
Also in German in: Lohs, K. (ed.). 1986. *Europa: Giftfass oder chemiewaffenfrei?* Cologne: Pahl-Rugenstein, 180 pp: pp 49-64.
- Westing, A.H. 1982b. Review of: Ton That Tung *et al.* (eds). 1980. *US chemical warfare and its consequences*. Hanoi: Vietnam Courier, 178 pp. *New World Review* (New York) 50(6):30.

- Westing, A.H. 1982c. The environmental aftermath of warfare in Viet Nam. *SIPRI Yearbook* (Oxford) 1982:363-389 (Chap. 11).  
Also in: *Natural Resources Journal* (Albuquerque, NM) 23(2):365-389. 1983.
- Westing, A.H. 1982d. Vietnam now. *Nature* (London) 298(5870):114.  
Also in: *Bulletin of the U.S. Committee for Scientific Cooperation with Viet Nam* (Fullerton, CA) 1(2):8-9. Fall 1982.
- Westing, A.H. 1983. Agent Orange. In: Nault, W.H., *et al.* (eds). 1983. *World book encyclopedia*. Chicago: World Book, 22 vols: Vol. I, p. 131.  
Revised in: Harmet, A.R., *et al.* (eds). 1986. *Ibid.* Vol. I, p. 131.  
*Et seq.*
- Westing, A.H. 1984a. Environmental warfare: an overview. In: Westing, A.H. (ed.). 1984. *Environmental warfare: a technical, legal and policy appraisal*. Taylor & Francis, 107 pp: pp 3-12 (Chap. 1).  
Similar in: *Environmental Law* (Portland, OR) 15(4):645-666. 1985.
- Westing, A.H. (ed.). 1984b. *Environmental warfare: a technical, legal and policy appraisal*. London: Taylor & Francis, xiii+107 pp. [ISBN 0-85066-278-8]  
(A SIPRI/UNEP monograph)  
Also in Japanese: Tokyo: Hylife Publishing Co., iv+130 pp. 1986.  
[ISBN 4-89339-049-X]
- Westing, A.H. 1984c. Herbicides in war: past and present. In: Westing, A.H. (ed.) 1984. *Herbicides in war: the long-term ecological and human consequences*. London: Taylor & Francis, 210 pp: pp 3-24 (Chap. 1).  
Summary in German in: Dosch, W., & Herrlich, P. (eds). 1985. *Ächtung der Giftwaffen*. Frankfurt a.M.: Fischer Taschenbuch Verlag, 192 pp: pp 157-159,191-192.  
Summary in Italian in: Bisanti, L. (ed.). 1985. *Gli erbicidi: usi civili e bellici*. Catania, Italy: Coneditor, 133 pp: pp 65-70.  
Summary in: *Contemporary Issues in Geography & Education* (London) 2(3):42-50. 1987.  
Also in large part in French in: Capdeville, Y., *et al.* (eds). 2005. *L'agent Orange au Viêt-nam: crime d'hier, tragédie d'aujourd'hui*. Paris: Éditions Tyrésias, 162 pp: pp 75-92. The last republished in English in: Bui Thi Hong Thuy *et al.* 2008. *Agent Orange in Vietnam: yesterday's crime, today's tragedy*. Hanoi: National Political Publishing House, 203 pp: pp 92-213. And in an enlarged edition in both English and Vietnamese: Capdeville, Y., *et al.* (eds). 2009. *Agent Orange in Vietnam: yesterday's crime, today's tragedy*. Hanoi: National Political Publishing House, 408 pp + 16 pl.: pp 111-132 (in Vietnamese) & pp 296-317 (in English) + pl. 3 & 14.  
*Cf.* Westing (1989b)

- Westing, A.H. (ed.). 1984d. *Herbicides in war: the long-term ecological and human consequences*. London: Taylor & Francis, xiv+210 pp. [ISBN 0-85066-265-6] (A SIPRI/UNEP monograph)
- Westing, A.H. 1984e. How much damage can modern war create? In: Barnaby, F. (ed.). 1984. *Future war*. London: Michael Joseph, 192 pp: pp 114-124 (Chap. 10). (Also published in a Spanish edition by Editorial Debate, Madrid. 1985.)
- Westing, A.H. 1984f. Remnants of war. *Ambio* (Stockholm) 13(1):14-17.  
Also in: Goldstein, E.C. (ed.). 1985. *Defense. II*. Boca Raton, FL: Social Issues Resource Series, 60 articles: Article 45.  
Summary in: *Scanorama* (Stockholm) 13(5):101. 1984.  
*Cf.* Westing (1985b)
- Westing, A.H. 1984g. Reproductive epidemiology: an overview. In: Westing, A.H. (ed.). 1984. *Herbicides in war: the long-term ecological and human consequences*. London: Taylor & Francis, 210 pp: pp 141-149 (Chap. 7.C).
- Westing, A.H. 1985a. Ban chemical weapons in Europe. *Bulletin of the Atomic Scientists* (Chicago) 41(5):17-19.  
Also in: *U.S. Dept of Defense Current News* (Washington) 1985(1312):5-12. 20 Jun 1985.  
Similar in: *Current Research on Peace & Violence* (Tampere, Finland) 8(1):1-5. 1985.
- Westing, A.H. 1985b. Explosive remnants of war: an overview. In: Westing, A.H. (ed.). *Explosive remnants of war: mitigating the environmental effects*. London: Taylor & Francis, 141 pp: pp 1-16 (Chap. 1).  
Revision of Westing (1984f)
- Westing, A.H. (ed.). 1985c. *Explosive remnants of war: mitigating the environmental effects*. London: Taylor & Francis, xvi+141 pp. [ISBN 0-85066-303-2] (A SIPRI/UNEP monograph)
- Westing, A.H. 1985d. Misspent energy: munition expenditures past and future. *Bulletin of Peace Proposals* [now *Security Dialogue*] (Oslo) 16(1):9-10.
- Westing, A.H. 1985e. The renunciation of chemical and biological weapons. *International Peace Research Newsletter* (Leuven, Belgium) 23(2):15-17.
- Westing, A.H. 1985f. Towards eliminating the scourge of chemical war: reflections on the occasion of the sixtieth anniversary of the Geneva Protocol. *Bulletin of Peace Proposals* [now *Security Dialogue*] (Oslo) 16(2):117-120.

- Westing, A.H. 1986. Wars and skirmishes involving natural resources: a selection from the twentieth century. In: Westing, A.H. (ed.). 1986. *Global resources and international conflict: environmental factors in strategic policy and action*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 280 pp: pp 204-210 (App. 2).
- Westing, A.H. 1987. Review of: Spiers, E.M. 1986. *Chemical warfare*. Urbana: Univ. of Illinois Press, 277 pp. *Environment* (now Philadelphia) 29(7):28.
- Westing, A.H. 1988. Cultural constraints on warfare: micro-organisms as weapons. *Medicine & War* (London) 4(2):85-95.
- Westing, A.H. 1989a. Chemical and biological warfare: the road not taken. *Peace Research* (Manitoba, Canada) 21(1):17-20,81-83.
- Westing, A.H. 1989b. Herbicides in warfare: the case of Indochina. In: Bourdeau, P., et al. (eds). 1989. *Ecotoxicology and climate: with special reference to hot and cold climates*. Chichester, UK: John Wiley, 392 pp: pp 337-357 (Chap. 5.6).  
Revision of Westing (1984c)
- Westing, A.H. 1989c. The Geneva Protocol of 1925: towards a full renunciation of chemical warfare. *Transnational Perspectives* (Gravières, France) 15(2):21-22.
- Westing, A.H. 1990. Use of chemical weapons illegal? *Military Review* (Fort Leavenworth, KS) 70(2):82-83.
- Westing, A.H. 1991a. *Effects of chemical weapons on human health and the environment*. Nairobi: United Nations Environment Programme, Document No. UNEP/GC.16/6 (10 Jan 91), 16 pp.
- Westing, A.H. 1991b. Review of: Luber, B. 1990. *When trees become the enemy: military use of defoliants*. Hildesheim, Germany: Georg Olms Verlag, 128 pp. *Environmental Conservation* (Cambridge, UK) 18(4):379.
- Westing, A.H. 1991c. Towards a universal renunciation of chemical and biological warfare. *Medicine & War* (London) 7(3):222-223.
- Westing, A.H. 1992a. Environment as an instrument of war: technical aspects. *UNIDIR [United Nations Institute for Disarmament Research] Newsletter* (Geneva) 1992(18):4-6 (& in French, pp 28-30). July.

- Westing, A.H. 1992b. Les manipulation de l'environnement à des fins militaires [Manipulation of the environment for military purposes] (in French). In: Schmitz, M. (ed.). 1992. *Conflits verts*. Brussels: European Institute for Research & Information on Peace & Security, GRIP-Information No. 22, 200 pp: pp 129-135.
- Westing, A.H. 1992c. Meeting report: International Committee of the Red Cross [ICRC] 'Meeting on the protection of the environment in time of armed conflict', Geneva, 27–29 April 1992. *Environmental Conservation* (Cambridge, UK) 19(3):281.
- Westing, A.H. 1992d. The environmental Modification Convention of 1977: reflections in anticipation of the Second Review Conference. *Humanitäres Völkerrecht Informationsschriften* (Bochum, Germany) 5(2):70-71.
- Westing, A.H. 1993a. From hope to reality: establishing an Indochina tri-state reserve for peace and nature. In: Westing, A.H. (ed.). 1993. *Transfrontier reserves for peace and nature: a contribution to human security*. Nairobi: United Nations Environment Programme [UNEP], 127 pp: pp 99-109 (Chap. 11).
- Westing, A.H. 1993b. Review of: Plant, G. (ed.). 1992. *Environmental protection and the law of war: a 'fifth Geneva' convention on the protection of the environment in time of armed conflict*. London: Belhaven Press, 284 pp. *Environment & Planning A* (London) 25(7):1065.
- Westing, A.H. 1993c. Review of: Stevens, R.L. 1993. *The trail: a history of the Ho Chi Minh trail and the role of nature in the war in Viet Nam*. New York: Garland Publishing, 258 pp. *Environmental Conservation* (Cambridge, UK) 20(2):184-185.  
Cf. Westing (1996b) for Review of sequel
- Westing, A.H. 1993d. The Environmental Modification Convention: 1977 to the present. In: Burns, R.D. (ed.). 1993. *Encyclopedia of arms control and disarmament*. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons, 1692 pp: pp 947-954.
- Westing, A.H. 1994. War and military activities: environmental effects. In: Eblen, R.A., & Eblen, W.R. (eds). 1994. *The encyclopedia of the environment*. Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 846 pp: pp 787-788.  
Cf. Westing (2001)
- Westing, A.H. 1995. Environmental protection in wartime. In: Paehlke, R. (ed.). 1995. *Conservation and environmentalism: an encyclopedia*. New York: Garland Publishing, 771 pp: pp 257-259.

- Westing, A.H. 1996a. Explosive remnants of war in the human environment. *Environmental Conservation* (Cambridge, UK) 23(4):283-285.  
Preliminary version in: Herzig, N. (ed.). 1994. *Reverence for life: Albert Schweitzer and global health from Lambaréné to the 21st century*. Wallingford, CT: Albert Schweitzer Institute for the Humanities, 326 pp: pp 133-139.
- Westing, A.H. 1996b. Review of: Stevens, R.L. 1995. *Mission on the Ho Chi Minh trail: nature, myth, and war in Viet Nam*. Norman, OK: University of Oklahoma Press, 271 pp. *Environmental Conservation* (Cambridge, UK) 23(3):281-282.  
*Cf.* Westing (1993c) for Review of precursor
- Westing, A.H. 1996c. Unexploded sub-munitions (bomblets) and the environment. *Environmental Awareness* (Vadodara, India) 19(1):5-13.  
Preliminary version in: ICRC (ed.). 1994. *Expert meeting on certain weapon systems and on implementation mechanisms in international law*. Geneva: International Committee of the Red Cross [ICRC], 171 pp: pp 75-81.
- Westing, A.H. 1996-1997. Environmental warfare: manipulating the environment for hostile purposes. *WW [Woodrow Wilson Center] Environmental Change & Security Project Report* (Washington) 1996-1997(3):145-149. Spring 1997.
- Westing, A.H. 1997a. Disruption and manipulation of the environment in times of war. In: IRIS (ed.). 1997. *Les Deuxièmes Conférences Stratégiques Annuelles de l'IRIS [Institut de Relations Internationales et Stratégiques]*. Paris: La Documentation Française, 335 pp: pp 187-202.
- Westing, A.H. 1997b. Environmental protection from wartime damage: the role of international law. In: Gleditsch, N.P. *et al.* (eds). 1997. *Conflict and the environment*. Dordrecht: Kluwer Academic Publishers, 598 pp: pp 535-553 (Chap. 32).
- Westing, A.H. 1998. *Obituary: Everett Mark Hafner (1920–1998): a scientific remembrance*. Putney, VT: Westing Associates in Environment, Security, & Education, 3 pp. 5 September.
- Westing, A.H. 2000. In furtherance of environmental guidelines for armed forces during peace and war. In: Austin, J.E., & Bruch, C.E. (eds). 2000. *The environmental consequences of war: legal, economic, and scientific perspectives*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 691 pp: pp 171-181 (Chap. 6).  
Shorter preliminary version in: *Environmental Awareness* (Vadodara, India) 21(4):123-125. 1998.

- Westing, A.H. 2001. War and military activity. In: Eblen, R.A., & Eblen, W.R. (eds). 2001. *Environment Encyclopedia*. Tarrytown, NY: Marshall Cavendish Corporation, 1547 pp (11 vols): pp 1324-1327 (in Vol. 10).  
Revision of Westing (1994)
- Westing, A.H. 2002. Chemical warfare against vegetation in Vietnam. *Environmental Awareness* (Vadodara, India) 25(2):51-58.  
Briefer version in: *Free Voices* (Rego Park, NY) 2005(3):30-32. October.
- Westing, A.H. 2003. Environmental and ecological consequences of war. In: Badram, A. *et al.* (eds). 2003. *Encyclopedia of life support systems: institutional and infrastructural resources*. Paris: United Nations Educational, Scientific & Cultural Organization (UNESCO), Sect. 1.40.5.1, electronic (www.eolss.net), 20 pp.  
Similar in: Gaan, N. (ed.). 2005. *Relevance of environment: a critique on international relation theories*. Delhi: Kalpaz Publishers, 418 pp: pp 351-366 (Chap. 9).  
Similar in: Geeraerts, G., Pauwels, N., & Remacle, É. (eds). 2006. *Dimensions of peace and security: a reader*. Brussels: P.E.I.-Peter Lang, 283 pp: pp 83-95.  
Cf. Westing (2008b)
- Westing, A.H. 2004a. Obituary: Egbert W. Pfeiffer (1915–2004): a remembrance and appreciation. *Environmental Awareness* (Vadodara, India) 27(2):67-70.
- Westing, A.H. 2004b. Review of: Schaffer, H.B. 2003. *Ellsworth Bunker: global troubleshooter, Vietnam hawk*. Chapel Hill, NC: University of North Carolina Press, 380 pp. *Brattleboro [VT] Reformer* 92(122):24. 22 July.  
Similar in: VAAS [*Vermont Academy of Arts & Sciences*] *Newsletter* (Burlington, VT) 18(3):3-4. 2004.
- Westing, A.H. 2008a. *Obituary: Arthur William Galston (1920–2008): a scientific appreciation*.  
Putney, VT: Westing Associates in Environment, Security, & Education, 6 pp.  
3 October.
- Westing, A.H. 2008b. The impact of war on the environment. In: Levy, B.S., & Sidel, V.W. (eds). *War and public health*. 2nd edn. New York: Oxford University Press, 486 pp: pp 69-84 (Chap. 5).  
Revision of Westing (2003)
- Westing, A.H., Ezz, E.A., Goldblat, J., Hay, A.W.M., Kassas, M., Murray, V.S.G., Santesson, J., & Trapp, R. 1990. *Chemical weapons and the human environment*. Oslo: International Peace Research Institute Oslo [PRIO], 58 pp.

- Westing, A.H., & Lumsden, M. 1979. *Threat of modern warfare to man and his environment: an annotated bibliography*. Paris: UNESCO Reports & Papers in the Social Sciences No. 40, 25 pp. [ISBN 92-3-101608-3] (Also in a Spanish edition)
- Westing, A.H., & Pfeiffer, E.W. 1971. Use of 2,4,5-T: Agent Orange in Vietnam. *Science* (Washington) 174(4009):547.
- Westing, A.H., & Pfeiffer, E.W. 1972. Cratering of Indochina. *Scientific American* (New York) 226(5):16,20-29,138;(6):7.  
Also in: *Los Angeles Times*, 30 April 1972, pp G1,G7.  
Also in: *Boston Globe*, 7 May 1972, pp 1,22.  
Also in part in: *Toronto Star*, 8 May 1972, p. 37.  
Also in Finnish in: *Ydin* (Helsinki) 6(6):12-14. 1972.  
Also in: *Explorer* (Cleveland) 14(3):8-14. 1972.  
Also in Italian in: *Paese Sera* (Rome) 13 October 1972, p. 3.  
Also in: York, H.F. (ed.). 1973. *Arms control*. San Francisco: W.H. Freeman, 427 pp: pp 329-338,420.  
Also in: *Annals of America* (Chicago) 19:286-290. 1974.  
Also in French in summary in: *Jeune Afrique* (Paris) 1972(618):3.
- Westing, A.H., & Pfeiffer, E.W. 1995. Dioxins in Vietnam. *Science* (Washington) 270(5234):217.  
Also in: *Vietnam Today* (San Francisco) 17(2):1A. 1995.  
Also in: *Vietnam Report* (London) 1996(5):4. 1996.
- Westing, A.H., Pfeiffer, E.W., Lavorel, J., & Matarasso, L. 1969. *Report on herbicidal damage by the United States in southeastern Cambodia*. Phnom Penh: Government of Cambodia, 12 pp.  
Also in: Whiteside, T. 1970. *Defoliation*. New York: Ballantine, 168 pp: pp 117-132.  
Also in: Whiteside, T. 1971. *Withering rain: America's herbicidal folly*. New York: E.P. Dutton, 224 pp: pp 151-165.  
Also in: Fulbright, J.W. (ed.). 1972. *Geneva Protocol of 1925*. Washington: U.S. Senate Committee on Foreign Relations, 439 pp: pp 254-260.
- Westing, A.H., & Westing, C.E. 1981a. Endangered species and habitats of Viet Nam. *Environmental Conservation* (Cambridge, UK) 8(1):59-62.
- Westing, A.H., & Westing, C.E. 1981b. Vietnam: an exchange. *New York Review of Books* (New York) 28(19):51-52. 1981.
- Westing, A.H., & Westing, C.E. 1981c. Vietnam's hard road to recovery. *Christian Science Monitor* (Boston) 73(37):27. 19 January.

Westing, A.H., Phung Tuu Boi, Vo Quy, Bui Thi Lang, & Dwernychuk, L.W. 2002.  
*Long-term consequences of the Vietnam War: ecosystems*. Stockholm:  
Föreningen Levande Framtid, 17 pp. Also available (3.01MB) at:  
[www.nnn.se/environ/ecology.pdf](http://www.nnn.se/environ/ecology.pdf)

Williams, L., & Westing, A.H. 1983. "Yellow rain" and the new threat of chemical warfare. *Ambio* (Stockholm) 12(5):239-244.  
Also in: *Southeast Asia Chronicle* (Berkeley, CA) 1983(90):19-23.

—AHW/100306